

| | Liberal Democrats | Greens | Labour |
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| CLIMATE AND ENERGY | | | |
| Strategy | Meet UK's commitment to the Paris agreement. | | Make the UK the green finance capital of the world, mandating UK-regulated financial institutions – including banks, asset managers, pension funds, and insurers – and FTSE 100 companies to develop and implement credible transition plans that align with the 1.5°C goal of the Paris Agreement. |
| | Require all national infrastructure decisions to account for their environmental implications. | | A new Energy Independence Act will establish the framework for Labour's energy and climate policies. |
| | Create a Joint Climate Council across the three nations of the UK. | | We will provide leadership at home so we can influence others to ensure every country plays their part in meeting our collective obligations to future generations. Labour will create a new Clean Power Alliance, bringing together a coalition of countries at the cutting edge of climate action. |
| | Put climate at the heart of industrial strategy. | A £40bn investment per year in the shift to a green economy over the course of the next Parliament. | At the heart of our approach will be our Green Prosperity Plan where, in partnership with business through our National Wealth Fund, we will invest in the industries of the future. Our plan will create 650,000 jobs across the country by 2030. |
| | Invest in training for a low carbon economy. | A £12.4bn investment in skills and training, equipping workers to play a full role in the green economy. | Reward clean energy developers with a British Jobs Bonus, allocating up to £500 million per year from 2026, to incentivise firms. |

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| | | | Improve resilience and preparation for climate change across central government, local authorities, local communities, and emergency services. |
| | Make nature-based solutions central to our strategy. | | Create nine new National River Walks, one in each region of England, and establish three new National Forests in England, whilst planting millions of trees and creating new woodlands. Labour will expand nature-rich habitats such as wetlands, peat bogs and forests so families can explore and wildlife can thrive, including on public land. Reduce waste by moving to a circular economy. |
| Farming | Place farming on a sustainable footing. | Financial support for farmers to be almost tripled to support their transition to nature-friendly farming. | Introduce a land-use framework and make environment land management schemes work for farmers and nature. |
| | | Farm payments to be linked to reduced use of pesticides and other agro-chemicals. | |
| Transport | Make it cheaper to switch to EVs. | Invest in an additional £19bn over five years to improve public transport, support electrification and create new cycleways and footpaths. | Support the transition to electric vehicles by accelerating the roll out of charge points, giving certainty to manufacturers by restoring the phase-out date of 2030 for new cars with internal combustion engines, and supporting buyers of second- hand electric cars. |

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| | | Bring the railways back into public ownership. | Put passengers at the heart of the service by reforming the railways and bringing them into public ownership. Give mayors the power to create unified and integrated transport systems. |
| | | A frequent-flyer levy. A ban on domestic flights for journeys that would take less than three hours by train. A halt to the expansion of new airport capacity. | |
| Energy | | | Make Britain a clean energy superpower to cut bills, create jobs and deliver security with cheaper, zero-carbon electricity by 2030, accelerating to net zero. |
| | Launch an emergency Home Energy Upgrade programme with free insulation and heat pumps for low income households. | £29bn over the next five years to insulate homes to an EPC B standard or above as part of a ten-year programme. | Invest an extra £6.6 billion over the next parliament to upgrade five million homes to cut bills for families. The Warm Homes Plan will offer grants and low interest loans to support investment in insulation and other improvements such as solar panels, batteries and low carbon heating to cut bills. We will ensure homes in the private rented sector meet minimum energy efficiency standards by 2030. |

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| | | | Create a new publicly- owned company, Great British Energy. It will be owned by the British people and deliver power back to the British people. It will deliver clean power by co-investing in leading technologies; help support capital-intensive projects; and deploy local energy production to benefit communities across the country. Labour will capitalise Great British Energy with £8.3 billion, over the next parliament. |
| | Provide incentives to install heat pumps that cover actual costs. | £9bn over the next five years for low-carbon heating systems (e.g. heat pumps) for homes and other buildings. | |
| | | Delivery of 80GW of offshore wind, 53 GW of onshore wind, and 100 GW of solar by 2035. | Work with the private sector to double onshore wind, triple solar power, and quadruple offshore wind by 2030. Invest in carbon capture and storage, hydrogen and marine energy, and ensure we have the long-term energy storage our country needs. |
| | | Wind to provide around 70% of the UK's electricity by 2030. | Get Hinkley Point C over the line. New nuclear power stations, such as Sizewell C, and Small Modular Reactors, will play an important role in helping the UK achieve energy security and clean power while securing thousands of good, skilled jobs. |
| | | Investment in energy storage capacity and more efficient electricity distribution. | |

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| | | <p>Communities to own their own energy sources, ensuring they can use any profit from selling excess energy to reduce their bills or benefit their communities.</p> | <p>Deploy more distributed production capacity through our Local Power Plan. Great British Energy will partner with energy companies, local authorities, and co-operatives to install thousands of clean power projects, through a combination of onshore wind, solar, and hydropower projects. We will invite communities to come forward with projects, and work with local leaders and devolved governments to ensure local people benefit directly from this energy production.</p> |
| | | <p>Cancel recent fossil fuel licences such as for Rosebank and stop all new fossil fuel extraction projects in the UK.</p> | <p>Ensure a phased and responsible energy transition, particularly in Scotland and the North East of England, and the ongoing role of oil and gas.</p> <p>Labour will not revoke existing licences and we will partner with business and workers to manage our existing fields for the entirety of their lifespan. Oil and gas production in the North Sea will be with us for decades to come, and the North Sea will be managed in a way that does not jeopardise jobs. And our offshore workers will lead the world in the industries of the future.</p> <p>We will not issue new licences to explore new fields because they will not take a penny off bills, cannot make us energy secure, and will only accelerate the worsening climate crisis.</p> |

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| | Immediately require all new buildings to be built to a zero carbon standard. | Ensure that all new homes meet Passivhaus or equivalent standards and house builders include solar panels and heat pumps on all new homes, where appropriate. | |
| Tax | Implement a one-off tax on super-profits of oil and gas producers. | A carbon tax to drive fossil fuels out of our economy and raise money to invest in the green transition. | Labour will close the loopholes in the windfall tax on oil and gas companies. |
| | | Remove all oil and gas subsidies. | |
| | | Introduce a carbon tax on all fossil fuel imports and domestic extraction, based on greenhouse gas emissions produced when fuel is burned. | |
| Planning | Remove restrictions on wind and solar power and support innovation in tidal and wave power. | | |
| | Maintain the ban of fracking and new coal mines. | | We will not grant new coal licences and will ban fracking for good. |
| Electricity Grid | Build the national grid infrastructure. | | Work with industry to upgrade our national transmission infrastructure and rewire Britain. |
| | End fossil fuel subsidies and provide support for affected communities. | | |
| | Invest in energy storage. | | |
| | Support community energy projects and increase the Smart Export Guarantee on exports to the grid. | | |

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| | Reduce access costs for new grid connections. | | |
| Business | Require all large companies to set emissions targets. | Bringing the railways, water companies and the Big 5 retail energy companies into public ownership. | |
| | Require investment funds to show compliance the Paris Agreement. | | |
| NATURAL ENVIRONMENT | | | |
| Sewage | Introduce a sewage tax on water companies. | End the scandal of sewage pouring into our rivers and seas by taking the water companies back into public ownership. | Labour will put failing water companies under special measures to clean up our water. We will give regulators new powers to block the payment of bonuses to executives who pollute our waterways and bring criminal charges against persistent law breakers. We will impose automatic and severe fines for wrongdoing and ensure independent monitoring of every outlet. |
| | Enforce the law on storm overflows. | | |
| | Set binding targets to prevent sewage dumping. | | |
| | Set new 'blue flag' standards. | | |
| | Give local environmental groups a place on water companies' boards. | | |
| Green Spaces | Increase accessible green spaces, including coastal paths, a right to roam on waterways and new National Nature Parks. | Introduce a new Rights of Nature Act, giving rights to nature itself. | |

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| | Protect at least 30% of land and sea area for nature's recovery by 2030. | Set aside 30% of our land and seas by 2030 in which nature will receive the highest priority and protection. | |
| | | Extend people's access to green space and waterways close to where they live with a new English Right to Roam Act. | |
| Recycling | Introduce a deposit return scheme for food containers. | | |
| | Eliminate non-recyclable single use plastics within three years. | | |
| | End plastic waste exports by 2030. | | |
| Peat | Restore peatlands and ban horticultural peat. | | |
| Forest | Enhance our temperate rainforest. | | |
| Animals | | The creation a new Commission on Animal Protection. | |
| | | A ban on all blood sports, including trail hunting. | Labour will improve animal welfare. We will ban trail hunting and the import of hunting trophies. We will end puppy smuggling and farming, along with the use of snare traps. And we will partner with scientists, industry, and civil society as we work towards the phasing out of animal testing. |

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| | | All UK domestic and overseas territorial waters to offer the highest level of protection to marine life. | |
| | | An end to badger culling. | |
| | | An end to factory farming, enforcement of maximum stocking densities, and no routine use of antibiotics in farm animals. | |
| | | A complete ban on close confinement in cages and the deliberate and unnecessary mutilation of farm animals. | |